

Table 1 Mongoloid minority populations included in this study

Country	Location	Tribe	Other name	Latitude	Longitude	B-LCL Established		
				(degrees N)	(degree W)	M	F	Total
Venezuela	1	Sanema (Sanumá)	Sanumá, Chirichano, Guaika, Samatali, Samatari, Sanima, Tsanuma, Xamatari	3.5	64.5	13	9	22
	2	Ye'Kuana	Maquiritari, Cunuana, Defcuana, Maiongong, Maquiritai, Maquiritare, Pawana, Soto, Ye'fcuana	3.5	64.5	6	14	20
Colombia/Venezuela								
	3	Piaroa	Adole, Ature, Guagua, Kuakua, Quaqua	5	67	2	2	4
Colombia	4	Amorua;Guahibo	-	6	67.5	0	2	2
	5	Etnia Siquani;Guahibo	-	6	67.5	2	1	3
	6	Siquani;Guahibo	-	6	67.5	4	1	5
	7	Guahibo	Goahibo, Goahiva, Guaigua, Guajibo, Guayba, Sicuani, Sikuani, Wahibo	6	67.5	3	2	5
	8	Ticuna	Tikuna, Tucuna, Tukúna	4	69.5	6	14	20
	9	Wayu	Wayuu, Guajiro, Goajiro, Guajira, Uáira, Waiu, Wayúu, Wayuunaiki	11.5	73	36	62	98
	10	Wayuu Epiayu	-	11.5	73	0	2	2
	11	Wayuu Puchaina	-	11.5	73	1	1	2
	12	Wayuu Uriana	-	11.5	73	2	2	4
	13	Matapi	Yucuna, Yukuna	-1	69.5	1	0	1
14	Miraña	Bora, Boro, Meamuyna	-1	69.5	0	1	1	
15	Cumbal	-	1	78	4	11	15	
16	Inga	Highland Inga	1	77	3	13	16	
17	Kamsa	Camsá, Camëntsëá, Coche, Kamemtxa, Kamse, Sibundoy	1	77	3	17	20	
Ecuador	18	Cañar	Cañar Highland Quichua	-2.5	79	7	20	27
	19	Saraguro	Loja Quichua, Saraguro Quichua	-3.5	79.5	7	15	22
Bolivia	20	Aymara	-	(-16) - (-18.5)	68.5 - 69	15	13	28
	21	Chipaya	Puquina	-18.5	68.5	5	3	8
	22	Quechua	North La Paz Quechua	(-21.5) - (-21)	66 - 67.5	13	12	25
23	Mestizo	-	(-20) - (-21)	65.5 - 66	2	1	3	
Paraguay	24	Chaco (Lengua)	Enxet	-22.5	59.5	18	17	35
	25	Chaco (Nivacle)	Ashlushlay, Axluslay, Chulupe, Chulupí, Chulupie, Churupí, Nivaklé	-22.5	59.5	9	2	11
	26	Chaco (Sanapaná)	Lanapsua, Quiativis, Quilyacmoc, Saapa, Sanam	-22.5	59.5	1	0	1
Chile	27	Atacama	Kunza, Atacameño, Likanantái, Lipe, Ulipe	(-23) - (-23.5)	68	14	13	27
	28	Mapuche	Mapudungun, Araucano, Mapudungu	-39	71.5 - 72	26	33	59
	29	Huilliche	Huiliche, Veliche	-43	73	5	4	9
Argentina	30	Puna	-	-22.5	65.5	7	17	24
Total						215	304	519

Other names were referred by Ethnologue country index (http://www.ethnologue.com/country_index.asp)

"-", not entried in Linguist group"